GREAT OAK MULTI ACADEMY TRUST



Investment Policy

Approved by the Board of Directors September 2025

Aims

This policy aims to ensure that:

- The trust's funds are used only in accordance with the law, its articles of association, its funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook
- The trust's funds are used in a way that commands broad public support
- Value for money (economy, efficiency and effectiveness) is achieved
- Trustees fulfil their duties and responsibilities as charitable trustees and company directors

Legislation and guidance

The <u>Academy Trust Handbook</u> (paragraph 2.22) states that the board of trustees may invest to further the trust's charitable aims, but **must** ensure investment risk is properly managed. When considering an investment the board **must**:

- have an investment policy to manage and track its financial exposure, and ensure value for money
- exercise care and skill in investment decisions, taking advice as appropriate from a professional adviser
- ensure exposure to investment products is tightly controlled so security of funds takes precedence over revenue maximisation
- ensure investment decisions are in the trust's best interests
- review the trust's investments and investment policy regularly

This policy is based on the Academy Trust Handbook and guidance from <u>The Charity</u> <u>Commission</u>.

Principles

The trust aims to manage its cash balances to provide for the day-to-day working capital requirements of its operations and manage the risk of a failure in a major financial institution through diversification of deposits and investments. Within the limits of the overriding consideration to allow for flexibility and "zero investment risk" each Academy should aim to maximise the financial return on any funds invested.

Roles and responsibilities

Academy trustees

Academy trustees will ensure that investment risk is properly managed. When considering whether to make an investment, trustees will:

- Act within their powers to invest, as set out in our articles of association
- Exercise caution in all investments, reducing risk and ensuring that the trust acts with the utmost integrity
- Take investment advice from a professional adviser, as appropriate
- Ensure that exposure to investment products is tightly controlled so security of funds takes precedence over revenue maximisation
- Ensure that all investment decisions are in the best interests of the trust and command broad public support

Trustees will seek prior approval from the DfE for investment transactions that are novel, contentious or repercussive.

Novel transactions are those of which the academy trust has no experience or are outside the range of normal business activity for the trust.

Contentious transactions are those which might give rise to criticism of the trust by parliament, the public or the media.

Repercussive transactions are those likely to cause pressure on other trusts to take a similar approach and hence have wider financial implications.

The chief financial officer (CFO)

The chief financial officer (CFO) is responsible for producing cash flow forecasts and for making recommendations on investments. The CFO also provides information to the trustees, and Academy finance committees as appropriate.

Finance committees

Academy finance committees are required to consider cash flow implications when considering and running capital projects to prevent any financial risk to the trust.

Guidelines and procedures

- Regular cash flow forecasts will be prepared by the CFO.
- Cash flow and current account balances will be monitored monthly by the CFO to
 ensure immediate financial commitments can be met and that the current account
 has adequate balances to meet forthcoming commitments.
- Where the cash flow forecast identifies a base level of cash funds that is surplus to requirements then these may be invested in interest bearing deposit accounts.
- We only invest funds in easily-accessible accounts. Funds are placed in accounts
 with a range of access including, instant savings and those up to a maximum notice
 of 3 months to maximise interest income whilst protecting cash requirements.
- Deposits should be diversified so that ideally no deposit account exceeds the
 maximum amount of £85k. This is because the first £85,000 of an investment is
 protected by the Financial Services Compensation Scheme.
- Funds, and any interest earned on those funds, will be automatically reinvested unless money is required for immediate or anticipated expenditure.
- The primary bank account will contain more than the guaranteed limit as this is normal practice and essential to the smooth running of each Academy's cash transactions.
- All accounts should be set up so as to allow transfers out to be made into the principal Academy bank account only.
- Approvals to set up new deposit accounts or to make a change to the contract terms shall require the approval of either the Executive Headteacher or Headteacher and the Chair of Directors or vice-Chair of Directors.
- Funds will only be placed with banking institutions that are regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and with good credit ratings.
- All institutions must be UK institutions covered by the UK guarantee.
- The CFO will review interest rates and compare them with other investment opportunities annually.
- The CFO will provide updates on the deposit accounts in monthly accounting reports to facilitate the setting up of further deposit accounts if required / recommended.

Monitoring arrangements

The CFO monitors the implementation of this policy. This policy will be reviewed annually by the CEO (Executive Headteacher) and CFO (MAT Finance Manager) and approved by the full board of directors.

Adopted	
Adopted by directors (signed):	date: September 11 2025
Review date: September 2026	